



**NATIONAL BOBSLEIGH PROGRAM
2022-23 NBP SELECTION PROCESS & CRITERIA**

**FOR SELECTING CANADIAN BOBSLEIGH ATHLETES TO THE
SENIOR BOBSLEIGH TEAM & DEVELOPMENT BOBSLEIGH TEAM**

FOR THE 2022-23 SEASON

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PURPOSE

These **Bobsleigh Canada Skeleton (BCS) National Bobsleigh Program (NBP) Selection Process & Criteria (SP&C)** outlines the process & criteria by which athletes become eligible and are nominated for selection to the **Senior Bobsleigh Team (SBT)** and **Development Bobsleigh Team (DBT)** as part of the NBP.

These NBP SP&C has been designed in alignment of BCS' Mission:

Bobsleigh CANADA Skeleton develops World and Olympic Champions.

Based on the latest information available and in keeping with BCS' Mission; fairness, equal opportunity and the desire to field competitive teams for international competition are the Guiding Principles of these NBP SP&C. In this context "competitive" means:

- For the SBT: achieving top 8 results at the World Championships (WCh) and Olympic Winter Games (OWG) during the current quadrennial (2026); and
- For the DBT: showing progression during the current quadrennial (2026) towards achieving top 8 results at the WCh and OWG during the subsequent quadrennial (2030).

Within a specific qualification period, as set out in **section 4.**, BCS will utilize a combination of *NBP Testing Opportunities* (athletic testing and/or icehouse push testing, as applicable) where athletes have the opportunity to score individual metrics, along with an **Evaluation Race Series (ERS)**, as set out in **Appendix A**, for the purposes of completing the NBP Selection Process.

SPECIAL NOTE REGARDING COVID-19 PANDEMIC

The COVID-19 pandemic and its related effects continue to impact BCS activities.

BCS reserves the right to modify these published NBP SP&C based on the best available information going forward. Any modifications will be made promptly and will be communicated to all affected parties by email and posted on the BCS website as soon as reasonably possible.

POLICY AUTHORITY AND QUESTIONS

To ensure consistency and clarity regarding these NBP SP&C, its interpretation or application, any and all questions regarding these NBP SP&C, its interpretation or application, must be directed to the High Performance Director in writing (via email).

ATHLETE ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

By participating in the NBP Selection Process, Athletes accept and agree to be bound by these NBP SP&C and applicable BCS policies, as applicable, which can be found on the BCS website: <https://www.bobsleighcanadaskleton.ca/en/>

1. DECISION MAKING AUTHORITY

1.1. HIGH PERFORMANCE COMMITTEE (HPC)

1.1.1. Composition of the HPC

The HPC will be comprised of:

- High Performance Director (HPD);
- NBP High Performance Manager (HPM); and
- NBP Head Coach (HC).

Note: In keeping with the Purpose of these NBP SP&C, other technical staff and/or key personnel, as applicable, may be consulted from time to time and/or invited to participate in HPC meetings and if any named member is not available, the HPC may continue without the absent individual or a replacement may be designated, at the sole discretion of the HPD.

1.1.2. Responsibilities of the HPC

The HPC is the sport technical body that is responsible for reviewing, evaluating and discussing the relevant nomination factors to assist the HPD in making nomination(s) to the Selection Committee, including but not limited to the following:

- the number of IBSF quota places qualified and allocated to BCS;
- the pool of NBP athletes with respect to eligibility, qualification and consideration of nominations; and/or
- the use of discretion, if applicable, in accordance with these NBP SP&C.

1.2. RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE HPD

In addition to other responsibilities of the HPD as set out herein or otherwise, the HPD is responsible for:

- chairing the HPC;
- drafting, facilitating a review process and publishing these NBP SP&C;
- interpreting and applying these NBP SP&C;
- establishing and consulting with the HPC;
- confirming the number of IBSF quota spots qualified by BCS;
- considering the pool of NBP athletes with respect to eligibility, qualification, and nomination;
- nominating eligible athletes to the Selection Committee for review and ratification;
- discussing and reviewing with the Selection Committee the list of eligible athletes; and/or
- notifying the athletes of the confirmation of their selection to the NBP.

1.3. SELECTION COMMITTEE (SC)

1.3.1. Composition of the SC

The SC will be comprised of:

- A BCS Board Member (Chair);
- BCS Chief Executive Officer;

- The High Performance Director;
- The Athletes Representative - Skeleton; and
- An Independent participant.

Note: In keeping with the Purpose of these NBP SP&C, at the sole discretion of the Chair:

- *Best efforts will be made to ensure that each of the named individuals of the SC and named positions set out above are filled. If any named member or named position of the SC is not available, the Chair will make best efforts to identify an appropriate replacement SC member and only if that is not possible, the SC may continue without that individual/position;*
- *Additional members of the SC may be added from time to time, if appropriate; and*
- *Other technical staff and/or key personnel, as applicable, may be invited to participate in a portion of the SC's meeting(s) to provide information relevant to the NBP SP&C.*

1.3.2. Responsibilities of the SC

The SC shall review these NBP SP&C, the nomination(s) of the HPD, any supporting information presented by the HPD and/or such other information as the SC may deem appropriate, and make such enquiries of the HPD and/or invited persons (as specified herein), in order to review such nomination(s) and to ensure that the nomination(s) are in accordance with these NBP SP&C and ratify the nomination(s) for selection to the NBP.

2. IBSF PARTICIPATION QUOTA

For the 2022-23 season, BCS has qualified the following IBSF participation quotas of which the details can be found on the IBSF website here:

<https://www.ibsf.org/en/inside-ibsf/downloads>

IBSF CIRCUIT	WOMEN'S BOBSLEIGH QUOTA		MEN'S BOBSLEIGH QUOTA	
	Women's Monobob (WMB)	2-Woman Bobsleigh (2W)	2-Man Bobsleigh (2M)	4-Man Bobsleigh (4M)
World Cup (WC)	3	3	3	3
North American Cup (NAC)	4	4	4	4
Europa Cup (EC)	4	4	4	4

Note: For the purposes of these NBP SP&C, the "disciplines" are Women's Bobsleigh and Men's Bobsleigh.

3. ELIGIBILITY

3.1. GENERAL ELIGIBILITY

To be eligible for nomination to the NBP, at all times throughout the NBP Selection Process, candidates must fulfill the following conditions:

- 3.1.1.** If a candidate is:
 - 3.1.1.1. a National Team Athlete, be in good standing as such; or
 - 3.1.1.2. if an Athlete is not a National Team Athlete but is a member of the candidate's respective PSO, be in good standing as such;

- 3.1.2.** unless a written exemption is requested by the Athlete to, and granted by, the HPD in advance, have participated in and/or competed in all required events, camps and/or competitions in the 2021-22 and 2022-23 Seasons to which the athlete was selected to participate, including:
 - 3.1.2.1. NBP camps;
 - 3.1.2.2. Canadian Championships;
 - 3.1.2.3. International Competitions (OWG / WCh / WC / ICC / NAC and/or EC); and
 - 3.1.2.4. Such other mandatory events as may be notified to the athlete from time to time in advance;

- 3.1.3.** have paid all outstanding fees owing to BCS;

- 3.1.4.** have a passport valid for a period of at least 6 months beyond the end of the current Season;

- 3.1.5.** meet the eligibility requirements to obtain a Canadian IBSF e-license;

- 3.1.6.** not have a current sanction imposed resulting from an anti-doping rule violation;

- 3.1.7.** have demonstrated, to the satisfaction of the HPC, on-ice sliding proficiency; and

- 3.1.8.** confirm their health status, if requested, to the satisfaction of the HPC, as Competitive Ready, as set out in **section 8**.

Notes:

- 'Season' means the 12 month period from April 1st through March 31st annually; and
- *For the avoidance of doubt, to be a National Team Athlete in good standing with BCS, the candidate must be fulfilling all obligations of National Team Athlete status at all material times, including but not limited to having a valid fully executed BCS Athlete Agreement, committed to BCS or BCS approved programming, including but not limited to the athlete's Individual Performance Plan (IPP), as applicable, paid all outstanding fees owing to BCS and fulfilling such other associated obligations from time to time.*

3.2. SBT SPECIFIC ELIGIBILITY

In addition to meeting the eligibility requirements as set out in **section 3.1**, at the time of nomination to the SC, to be eligible for nomination for selection to the SBT, candidates must:

- have met the SBT Performance Standard or the applicable NBP Push Standard, as set out in **section 3.2.1.**; and
- have the relevant track experience, as set out in **section 3.2.2.**

3.2.1. SPORT PERFORMANCE(S) - PILOTS & CREW

3.2.1.1. SBT Performance Standard

COVID-19 SPECIAL CASE

ADDITIONAL OPPORTUNITY - SBT PERFORMANCE STANDARD ELIGIBILITY

With reference to the **Special Note Regarding COVID-19 Pandemic** on page 1: The COVID-19 Pandemic has had and continues to have unforeseen effects on the NBP programming.

In particular, upon consideration and review of the effects of the COVID-19 Pandemic on NBP programming it is recognized that during the 2020-21 season some NBP athletes, who may otherwise have been eligible to do so, may have not had the opportunity to participate in the 2021 WCh, because of the Pandemic. This may have affected athletes' opportunities to meet the eligibility requirements as set out in these NBP SP&C, particularly the SBT Performance Standard.

Considering all relevant factors including but not limited to the current NBP athlete pool, the current resources and capacities of the NBP, the unique IBSF WC Schedule with the "first half" of the competitive season before the Christmas break all being held on North American tracks, **section 3.2.1.1.** has been amended to afford an additional opportunity to meet the SBT Performance Standard, as set out in **section 3.2.1.1.2.**, for those whose opportunities may have been affected by the COVID-19 Pandemic in 2020-21 Season.

For the purposes of this NBP SP&C, candidates meet the SBT Performance Standard by:

- 3.2.1.1.1. having achieved a top 8 result, in any of their respective events on the OWG Program (WMB, 2W, 2M, 4M), at the OWG or WCh contested in either of the previous 2 Seasons to the current Season; OR
- 3.2.1.1.2. having achieved, within the NBP-QP (**section 4.**), either a 1 x top 3 result OR 2 x top 8 results in a single event, of any of their respective events on the OWG Program (WMB, 2W, 2M, 4M), at the 2022-23 IBSF WC-Whistler, WC-Park City or WC-Lake Placid competitions.

Note: Only candidates who were NBP National Team Athletes during the 2020-21 Season and who are not otherwise eligible for nomination to the SBT or DBT, in accordance with these NBP SP&C, will be considered for this additional opportunity to meet the SBT Performance Standard as outlined in this **section 3.2.1.1.2.**

Athletes who have met the SBT Performance Standard, but have not met the NBP Push Standard, are required to have their health status confirmed, to the satisfaction of the HPC, as Competitive Ready, as set out in **section 8**.

SBT Performance Standard exemptions may be considered on a case-by-case basis by the HPC for athletes who have not met the SBT Performance Standard due to injury, illness or pregnancy, but have had their health status confirmed, to the satisfaction of the HPC, as Competitive Ready, as set out in **section 8**. Such exemption(s) will be made at the discretion of the HPD, in accordance with these NBP SP&C, following consultation with the HPC.

3.2.1.2. NBP Push Standard

Have met the applicable NBP Push Standard, according to **Table 1 of Appendix E**, at any of the *NBP Testing Opportunities* scheduled during the NBP-QP (**section 4**).

3.2.2. TRACK EXPERIENCE - PILOTS

Candidates who are Pilots must:

- 3.2.2.1. be eligible to compete on the IBSF World Cup (WC) circuit under the current IBSF rules; and
- 3.2.2.2. have previously competed on all of the tracks scheduled for the current Season's IBSF WC circuit. Exemptions to this requirement may be granted at the discretion of the HPD in accordance with these NBP SP&C, following consultation with the HPC, in advance of nomination to the SC.

3.3. DBT SPECIFIC ELIGIBILITY

In addition to meeting the eligibility requirements as set out in **section 3.1**, at the time of nomination to the SC, to be eligible for nomination for selection to the DBT, candidates must fulfill the following conditions:

3.3.1. not be nominated to the 2022-23 SBT; and

3.3.2. candidates who are Pilots must:

- 3.3.2.1. never have been nominated to the Sport Canada AAP at the Senior International Level (SR1/SR2) earned by competing as a Pilot;

- 3.3.2.2. have met, at any of the *NBP Testing Opportunities* scheduled during the NBP-QP, either the:
 - 3.3.2.2.1. applicable NBP Push Standard, according to **Table 1** of **Appendix E**, or
 - 3.3.2.2.2. applicable NBP Sprint Standard, according to **Table 2** of **Appendix E**, and
- 3.3.2.3. either:
 - 3.3.2.3.1. meet the applicable NextGen Bobsleigh Pilot (NGBP) Age Threshold, according to **Table 3** of **Appendix E**; or
 - 3.3.2.3.2. have been nominated to the Sport Canada AAP at the Senior International or National Levels (SR1/SR2 or SR) during any of the previous 3 Seasons to the current Season or during the current Season, earned by competing as Crew.

4. QUALIFICATION PERIOD

The NBP SP&C qualification period (NBP-QP) shall be: **Jul 1st, 2022** to **Dec 31st, 2022**.

5. NBP SELECTION PROCESS & CRITERIA

Upon completion of the ERS and by no later than the completion of the NBP-QP, and in accordance with the responsibilities set out in these NBP SP&C, the HPD shall, following consultation with the HPC, nominate eligible athletes to the SC for selection to the NBP.

For the avoidance of doubt, the HPD, at his/her sole discretion, may nominate some or all of the eligible athletes to the SC for selection to the NBP prior to the end of the NBP-QP.

5.1. SENIOR BOBSLEIGH TEAM (SBT) NOMINATIONS

5.1.1. SBT NOMINATIONS PRIORITY - PILOTS

5.1.1.1. Maximum Number of Pilots

The maximum number of Pilots that may be selected to the SBT and designated an SBT Position is the number of Canadian WC quota spots, per discipline, as set out in **section 2**.

For the avoidance of doubt, BCS may select fewer Pilots than the maximum. The number of SBT Positions to be filled shall be determined at the discretion of the HPD, in accordance with these NBP SP&C, considering such factors as may be deemed appropriate, including but not limited to budget constraints, NBP

strategies, World Championships and/or Olympic qualification and other factors, as applicable.

5.1.1.2. SBT Pre-Selection - Pilots:

A maximum of one (1) eligible Pilot, per discipline, who have met the following performance results may be eligible for Pre-Selection to the SBT based on the following priority:

- (i) 1st Place – 2022 Olympic Winter Games
- (ii) 2nd Place – 2022 Olympic Winter Games
- (iii) 3rd Place – 2022 Olympic Winter Games
- (iv) 1st Overall – 2021-22 IBSF WC Ranking
- (v) 2nd Overall – 2021-22 IBSF WC Ranking
- (vi) 3rd Overall – 2021-22 IBSF WC Ranking

Pilots eligible for Pre-Selection are required to have their health status confirmed, to the satisfaction of the HPC, as Competitive Ready, as set out in **section 8.**, prior to the start of the ERS.

The SC shall review and ratify Pre-Selection prior to the start of the ERS.

5.1.1.3. SBT Nominations - Pilots:

Eligible athletes shall be nominated by the HPD to the SC as SBT Pilots according to **Table 1** of **Appendix B.**

5.1.2. SBT NOMINATIONS PRIORITY - CREW

5.1.2.1. Maximum Number of Crew

The maximum number of Crew that may be selected to the SBT is at the discretion of the HPD, in accordance with these NBP SP&C, considering such factors as he/she may deem appropriate.

5.1.2.2. SBT Nominations - Crew

Eligible athletes shall be nominated at the discretion of HPD, in accordance with these NBP SP&C, to the SC as SBT Crew.

5.1.2.3. SBT Nominations - Alternate Crew

Eligible athletes may be nominated at the discretion of HPD, in accordance with these NBP SP&C, to the SC as Alternate Crew. Eligible athletes nominated as Alternate Crew are not required to meet the Sport Performance(s) eligibility as set out in **section 3.2.1.**

5.2. DEVELOPMENT BOBSLEIGH TEAM (DBT) NOMINATIONS

5.2.1. DBT NOMINATIONS PRIORITY - PILOTS

5.2.1.1. Maximum Number of Pilots

The maximum number of Pilots that may be selected to the DBT and designated an DBT Position, is the number of Canadian NAC quota spots, per discipline, as set out in **section 2**.

For the avoidance of doubt, BCS may select fewer Pilots than the maximum. The number of DBT Positions to be filled shall be determined at the discretion of the HPD, in accordance with these NBP SP&C, considering such factors as may be deemed appropriate, including but not limited to budget constraints, NBP strategies, NextGen program strategies, World Championships and/or Olympic qualification and other factors, as applicable.

5.2.1.2. DBT Nominations - Pilots

Eligible athletes shall be nominated by the HPD to the SC as DBT Pilots according to **Table 2** of **Appendix B**.

5.2.2. DBT NOMINATIONS PRIORITY - CREW

5.2.2.1. Maximum Number of Crew

The maximum number of Crew that may be selected to the DBT is at the discretion of the HPD, in accordance with these NBP SP&C, considering such factors as he/she may deem appropriate.

5.2.2.2. DBT Nominations - Crew

Eligible athletes shall be nominated at the discretion of the HPD, in accordance with these NBP SP&C, to the SC as DBT Crew.

5.3. FINAL SELECTION PROCESS

5.3.1. REVIEW & RATIFICATION BY THE SC

Following the nomination(s) from the HPD, the SC will convene, review and ratify the nomination(s) for selection to the NBP in accordance with its responsibilities as set out in these NBP SP&C.

If for any reason, the SC does not ratify the nomination(s), the SC shall return the matter to the HPD for re-consideration and re-nomination to the SC for ratification.

For the avoidance of doubt, the HPD may amend the nomination(s) with or without consultations of the HPC, throughout the review process until such time as the nomination(s) are ratified by the SC.

5.3.2. SELECTION CONFIRMATION

Following ratification of the nomination(s), eligible athletes must complete the following in order to confirm their selection to the NBP and extend or acquire (as applicable) National Team Athlete status:

- 5.3.2.1. have a valid fully executed BCS Athlete Agreement (Term ending Jun 30, 2023);
- 5.3.2.2. commit to BCS or BCS approved programming, including but not limited to an IPP, as applicable;
- 5.3.2.3. complete all necessary administrative, medical documents and other forms as required from time to time;
- 5.3.2.4. **have** paid or pay the BCS National Team Athlete Membership Fee, Athlete Program Fee, as applicable, and all other outstanding fees owing to BCS; and
- 5.3.2.5. fulfill all such other obligations as may be required from time to time.

For the avoidance of doubt, a candidate is not “named” or “selected” to the NBP and does not acquire National Team Athlete status until such time as the requirements in this **section 5.3.2** are completed.

6. POST SELECTION IBSF CIRCUIT QUOTA SPOT ALLOCATIONS & RE-ALLOCATIONS & ATHLETE ROTATION & REPLACEMENT

6.1. IBSF CIRCUIT QUOTA SPOT ALLOCATIONS

6.1.1. WORLD CUP (WC)

The designation of **WC** quota spot allocations are at the discretion of the HPD, in consultation with the HPC and such other BCS staff as may be appropriate, in accordance with the individual athletes’ development and competition plans and in accordance with Position priority. Such development and competition plans will be made and/or modified by the HPC, in consultation with the athlete, taking into consideration factors, including but not limited to the season and/or long term goals of the individual athlete and/or NBP program, Position Re-Allocation, competitive results, changes to the IBSF competition calendar, injuries, illness or pregnancy, quota spot strategies, Competitive Readiness, unforeseen circumstances and/or such other factors as the HPC may deem relevant from time to time.

6.1.2. NORTH AMERICAN CUP (NAC) / EUROPA CUP (EC)

The designation of **NAC** and **EC** quota spot allocations are at the discretion of the HPD in consultation with the HPC and such other BCS staff as may be appropriate and designated on a per race basis. NAC and EC quotas will first be designated to BCS athletes.

Following designations to BCS athletes, if any quota spots remain BCS may designate such spots to PSO athletes in collaboration with the PSOs: British Columbia Bobsleigh and Skeleton Association (BCBSA), Alberta Bobsleigh Association (ABA), Ontario Bobsleigh & Skeleton Association (OBSA), Bobsleigh Skeleton Québec (BSQ).

For the avoidance of doubt, quota spot allocations shall not be ratified by the SC.

Note: BCS, at its sole discretion, reserves the right to modify the number of quota spots filled on each of the circuits (WC, NAC, and/or EC) at any time throughout the competitive season including but not limited to not filling all quota spots on any circuit or in any competition at any time.

6.2. IN SEASON POSITION RE-ALLOCATION

The HPD may at his/her discretion, in accordance with these NBP SP&C, following consultation with the HPC, and based on the current Season's NBP and/or NG program strategies, re-allocate designated SBT and/or DBT Positions and/or re-assign Pilots to different competition circuits (WC, NAC, and/or EC) at certain times in the competitive season and all competitive results may be taken into consideration for the purposes of In Season Re-Allocation.

6.3. ATHLETE ROTATION & REPLACEMENT

Following ratification of selection and throughout the competitive Season, the HPC, as applicable, reserves the right, to rotate and/or replace Pilots and/or Crew including but not limited to:

- 6.3.1.** Changing and/or rotating Pilots and/or Crew (individually or as a team) between Pilots and/or circuits (WC, NAC and/or NAC);
- 6.3.2.** Replacing individual Pilots on the SBT and/or DBT with other eligible Pilots;
- 6.3.3.** Replacing individual Crew and/ Alternate Crew on the SBT and/or DBT with other eligible Crew;
- 6.3.4.** Such other changes as may be appropriate from time to time.

Note: Rotation(s) and/or change(s) shall be made in keeping with the Purpose and Guiding Principles set out herein. For clarity, the nature of the sport of bobsleigh frequently requires changes and/or rotations of Pilots and/or Crew in the regular conduct of training and/or competition for reasons of performance, injury, safety and/or other factors. Such changes and/or rotations are the responsibility of the NBP-HC for the SBT and an assigned Lead DBT coach for the DBT, both in consultation with the HPC, time and/or circumstances permitting.

7. UNFORSEEN CIRCUMSTANCES & USE OF DISCRETION

7.1. CIRCUMSTANCES

In addition to the specific circumstances set out in these NBP SP&C, it may be appropriate for BCS to use or consider using discretion. In determining whether to use discretion and the application of any discretion used, it shall be done in keeping with the Purpose and Guiding Principles set out herein as well as in the event of the following non-exhaustive circumstances:

- 7.1.1.** Injury, illness and/or pregnancy resulting in missed *NBP Testing Opportunities*, ERS Race(s), IBSF Competitions and/or other events;
- 7.1.2.** In the event of a tie that is not broken;
- 7.1.3.** "Acts of God" - adverse weather conditions or other external factors resulting in modified or cancelled *NBP Testing Opportunities*, ERS Race(s) and/or other events;
- 7.1.4.** "IBSF Rulings" - decisions made by the IBSF which impact the nations rankings, athlete results and/or qualification standards; and/or
- 7.1.5.** Such other circumstances and/or events that in the determination of the SC, HPD and/or HPC, as appropriate, warrants the use of discretion, as set out in these NBP SP&C herein.

7.2. FACTORS TO BE CONSIDERED

In the event BCS uses discretion, the SC, HPD and/or HPC may consider all relevant factors achieved during the NBP-QP including but not limited to the following:

7.2.1. PERFORMANCE SCORE RUBRIC

Appendix D; and/or

7.2.2. PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

Including but not limited to the following:

- Athletic Testing/APE results;
- Individual and/or Team Push Testing/Evaluation results;
- Competitive experience and results;
- Competitive Readiness, as set out in **section 8**;
- Sliding competency including but not limited to demonstrated driving knowledge and skill, pushing and loading technique, riding position, push position competency (left side, right side, 4M brakes, 2M brakes) and/or other related technical proficiencies contributing to optimal start and on track speeds;
- Number of Crew required based on the number of Pilots nominated for selection to the SBT and DBT;
- ERS results; and/or
- Commitment to a BCS approved IPP, as applicable.

For the avoidance of doubt, no particular factor, including but not limited to the Performance Score Rubric and/or the Performance Indicators will be determinative in the use of discretion. Other factors may be considered as deemed appropriate in the circumstances.

8. INJURY / ILLNESS / COMPETITIVE READINESS

Throughout the NBP-QP and nomination process, athletes are required to maintain Competitive Readiness and to immediately report any injury, illness, or change in training that could affect their ability to compete at their highest level during the current Season.

Athletes must notify the HPD in writing of any injury, illness or change in training without delay.

“**Competitive Readiness**” is defined as: the ability of the athlete to achieve equal or superior performance(s) during the NBP-QP at *NBP Testing Opportunities* and through the current Season, as compared to the athlete’s personal bests in relation to factors as set out in **section 7.2.** and/or performance benchmarks identified through the IPP process, as applicable.

8.1. HEALTH & COMPETITIVE READINESS ASSESSMENT

All athletes may, at the BCS Medical Lead’s and/or the HPC’s discretion, have their health status assessed by the BCS Medical Lead or designate.

The final decision on Competitive Readiness will be made at the discretion of the HPC using such available information as the HPC deems appropriate, including but not limited to: performance results and progress throughout the NBP-QP, the suitability of the training and commitment to the athlete’s IPP, fitness and other Competitive Readiness indicators, submitted medical documentation, consultation with relevant personnel, and/or any other relevant performance related information.

8.2. INJURY, ILLNESS & NOT COMPETITIVE READY PRIOR TO NOMINATION TO THE SC

In the event that an athlete is deemed injured, ill or not Competitive Ready prior to the nomination by the HPD to the SC, the HPD, in consultation with the BCS Team Physician and such other persons as the HPD may deem appropriate in the HPD’s sole discretion, shall determine whether the athlete will be sufficiently recovered to compete at their highest level during the current Season in order to warrant the athlete’s nomination.

Injured, ill or not Competitive Ready athletes may, at the HPD’s sole discretion, be subject to a proof of fitness and/or Competitive Readiness test to be determined by the HPD, in consultation with HPC and such other medical or paramedical personnel as may be appropriate, and according to the athlete’s particular circumstance. This test will consist of a controlled performance such as a competition or observed test with a predetermined expected outcome.

For example: a single push test or team push test scheduled outside of the current Season’s *NBP Testing Opportunities* with a pre-set expected individual push time or pre-set expected team push time may be considered has a controlled performance.

9. APPEALS - INTERNAL

Any dispute in relation to these NBP SP&C shall be conducted in accordance with the BCS Appeals Policy available on the BCS website:

<https://www.bobsleighcanadaskelton.ca/en/team/policies/>

APPENDIX A – EVALUATION RACE SERIES

1. ERS FORMAT

BCS will endeavor to schedule an ERS consisting of two (2) races per discipline, **ERS Race 1** & **ERS Race 2**, conducted on 2 tracks where **ERS Points** are earned.

	ERS Race #1	ERS Race #2
Planned Location	TBC	TBC
Race Format	World Cup (2 heats over 1 day)	World Cup (2 heats over 1 day)
Start Order Heat 1	By rank according to each Pilot’s previous season’s IBSF ranking. Pilots without an IBSF ranking will be drawn at the end of the field.	By rank according to the final ranking from ERS Race #1.
Start Order Heat 2	Reverse order by rank according to the first race heat for each ERS Race.	

Note: "By rank" means by highest rank first i.e. athletes who finish first, then second, then third etc.

2. CONDUCT OF THE ERS

The ERS will be conducted in accordance with the current IBSF rules, as applicable. Any modifications to the ERS Rules will be announced at the pre-race meeting(s)/draw(s). Athletes are responsible for representing themselves at ERS meetings.

2.1. GENERAL RACE FORMAT

- 2.1.1. Each Pilot is responsible for compiling their respective team of eligible Crew and entering their team into the ERS;
- 2.1.2. Unless a written exemption is granted by the HPD in advance, all Crew participating in the ERS must be available to compete for the entire Season;
- 2.1.3. All equipment (sleds, runners, race suits, footwear, helmets, etc.) must conform to the current IBSF rules, pass the appropriate technical inspections and, if the equipment is not owned by BCS, the equipment must be available to the athlete for the entire Season;
- 2.1.4. Race draws will be held following the final training heats;

- 2.1.5. Specific race protocols will be announced at the race draw, to reflect the race conditions (times, weather, etc.);
- 2.1.6. Ties in individual ERS Races will be broken by the teams' respective cumulative push times for the respective ERS Race. The team with the lowest cumulative push time will be deemed the team of higher rank.
- 2.1.7. Protests must be verbally made to a jury member within five minutes of the race ending and must be submitted in writing within twenty minutes of the race conclusion, along with a \$100 CAD protest fee.

2.2. CHANGES AND/OR ROTATIONS DURING THE ERS

2.2.1. Notwithstanding **section 2.1.1.**, the NBP-HPC, at its discretion, reserves the right throughout the selection process, including but not limited to the ERS, to rotate and/or replace Crew, including but not limited to:

- Changing and/or rotating Crew (individually or as a team) between Pilots; and
- Such other changes as may be appropriate from time to time.

2.2.2. Should such discretion be exercised, due consideration shall be given to the fair conduct of the ERS and with regard to the Purpose outlined in these NBP SP&C and notified to the ERS participants as follows:

- If for reasons of performance, such changes and/or rotations shall be notified to the ERS participants as soon as reasonably possible, but prior to the ERS race draw; or
- If for reasons of safety, injury and/or unforeseen circumstances, such changes and/or rotations shall be notified to participants as soon as reasonably possible.

3. ERS POINTS

ERS Points will be awarded, per discipline, for each of the ERS Races according to the following points table:

ERS POINTS TABLE	
ERS Race Rank	ERS Points
1 st	10
2 nd	6
3 rd	4
4 th	3
5 th	2
6 th	1
7 th	0

3.1. BONUS POINTS

Bonus points will be awarded based on the average time of the top three places finishers, per discipline, with an additional 1/10th of a point being allocated for each 1/10th second ahead of the average time.

***Example: 1st – 115.30 2nd – 117.05 3rd – 117.45 = Average time is 116.60 seconds.
1st place finisher is 1.3 seconds ahead of the average time therefore receives an additional 1.3pts.***

Total combined ERS Points, per discipline, will be used to rank Pilots.

3.2. TIES

In the event of a tie in total ERS Points, per discipline, the tie will be broken by the teams' respective cumulative push times, over all ERS race heats. The Pilot of the team with the lowest cumulative push time will be deemed to be the Pilot of higher rank.

4. ERS – UNFORESEEN CIRCUMSTANCES

Notwithstanding the importance of the ERS in the NBP Selection Process, unforeseen, intervening circumstances (weather, budget, scheduling, facility availability, etc.) affecting the conduct of the ERS, may occur.

- 4.1.** If a scheduled ERS Race or portion thereof cannot be held or must be interrupted, BCS will first try to re-schedule the ERS Race or portion thereof;
- 4.2.** If a venue change is feasible, BCS will attempt to change the venue but will not guarantee funding for travel to the new venue; and/or
- 4.3.** If a venue change is not feasible, ranking will be based first on the portion of that ERS Race completed or if no portion has been completed, then ranking will be established at the discretion of the HPD, following consultation with the HPC.

APPENDIX B – SBT & DBT POSITION DESIGNATION TABLES

MEN'S & WOMEN'S BOBSLEIGH		SBT POSITION DESIGNATION TABLE		
		SBT Position #1	SBT Position #2	SBT Position #3
NUMBER OF SBT POSITIONS BCS FILLS	If Three (3) SBT Positions Filled		If SBT Position 1 is designated to a Pilot through Pre-Selection, SBT Position 2 shall be designated to the highest ranked Pilot based on ERS results, otherwise it shall be designated to the second highest ranked Pilot based on ERS results.	Designated at the discretion of the HPD, in accordance with these NBP SP&C, to any Pilot at any time, otherwise if SBT Position 1 is designated to a Pilot through Pre-Selection, SBT Position 3 shall be designated to the second highest ranked Pilot based on ERS results, otherwise it shall be designated to the third highest ranked Pilot based on ERS results.
	If Two (2) SBT Positions Filled	Designated to a Pilot eligible for Pre-Selection otherwise designated to the highest ranked Pilot based on ERS results.	Designated at the discretion of the HPD, in accordance with these NBP SP&C, to any Pilot at any time, otherwise if SBT Position 1 is designated to a Pilot through Pre-Selection, SBT Position 2 shall be designated to the highest ranked Pilot based on ERS results, otherwise it shall be designated to the second highest ranked Pilot based on ERS results.	
	If One (1) SBT Positions Filled			

Table 1

MEN'S & WOMEN'S BOBSLEIGH		DBT POSITION DESIGNATION TABLE			
		DBT Position #1	DBT Position #2	DBT Position #3	DBT Position #4
NUMBER OF DBT POSITIONS BCS FILLS	If Four (4) DBT Positions Filled	After all SBT Positions are filled, designated to the next highest ranked Pilot based on ERS results.	After DBT Position 1 is filled, designated to the next highest ranked Pilot based on ERS results.	Designated at the discretion of the HPD, in accordance with these NBP SP&C, to any eligible Pilot at any time, otherwise after DBT Position 2 is filled, designated to the next highest ranked Pilot based on ERS results.	Designated at the discretion of the HPD, in accordance with these NBP SP&C, to any eligible Pilot at any time, otherwise after DBT Position 3 is filled, designated to the next highest ranked Pilot based on ERS results.
	If Three (3) DBT Positions Filled		Designated at the discretion of the HPD, in accordance with these NBP SP&C, to any eligible Pilot at any time, otherwise after DBT Position 1 is filled, designated to the next highest ranked Pilot based on ERS results.	Designated at the discretion of the HPD, in accordance with these NBP SP&C, to any eligible Pilot at any time, otherwise after DBT Position 2 is filled, designated to the next highest ranked Pilot based on ERS results.	
	If Two (2) DBT Positions Filled		Designated at the discretion of the HPD, in accordance with these NBP SP&C, to any eligible Pilot at any time, otherwise after DBT Position 1 is filled, designated to the next highest ranked Pilot based on ERS results.		
	If One (1) DBT Position Filled				

Table 2

APPENDIX C – APE SCORING TABLES

1. APE TABLE – BOBSLEIGH – WOMEN

Bobsleigh CANADA Skeleton
Athletic Performance Evaluation Table - Bobsleigh - Women

ABSOLUTE STRENGTH (35%)				ELASTIC STRENGTH (15%)		SPEED (50%)											
1RM Power Clean (kg)		3RM Front Squat (kg)		Standing Long (m)		15m (sec)		30m (sec)		45m (sec)		60m (sec)		15-45m Fly (sec)		30-60m Fly (sec)	
115.0	100	125.0	100	3.00	100	2.20	100	3.90	100	5.55	100	7.15	100	3.30	100	3.25	100
112.5	99	122.5	99	2.97	99	2.21	99	3.91	99	5.56	99	7.16	99	3.31	99	3.26	99
110.0	98	120.0	98	2.94	98	2.22	98	3.92	98	5.57	98	7.17	98	3.32	98	3.27	98
107.5	97	117.5	97	2.91	97	2.23	97	3.93	97	5.58	97	7.18	97	3.33	97	3.28	97
105.0	96	115.0	96	2.88	96	2.24	96	3.94	96	5.59	96	7.19	96	3.34	96	3.29	96
102.5	95	112.5	95	2.85	95	2.25	95	3.95	95	5.60	95	7.20	95	3.35	95	3.30	95
100.0	94	110.0	94	2.82	94	2.26	94	3.96	94	5.61	94	7.21	94	3.36	94	3.31	94
97.5	93	107.5	93	2.79	93	2.27	93	3.97	93	5.62	93	7.22	93	3.37	93	3.32	93
95.0	92	105.0	92	2.76	92	2.28	92	3.98	92	5.63	92	7.23	92	3.38	92	3.33	92
92.5	91	102.5	91	2.73	91	2.29	91	3.99	91	5.64	91	7.24	91	3.39	91	3.34	91
90.0	90	100.0	90	2.70	90	2.30	90	4.00	90	5.65	90	7.25	90	3.40	90	3.35	90
87.5	89	97.5	89	2.68	89	2.31	89	4.01	89	5.66	89	7.26	89	3.41	89	3.36	89
85.0	88	95.0	88	2.66	88	2.32	88	4.02	88	5.67	88	7.27	88	3.42	88	3.37	88
82.5	87	92.5	87	2.64	87	2.33	87	4.03	87	5.68	87	7.28	87	3.43	87	3.38	87
80.0	86	90.0	86	2.62	86	2.34	86	4.04	86	5.69	86	7.29	86	3.44	86	3.39	86
77.5	85	87.5	85	2.60	85	2.35	85	4.05	85	5.70	85	7.30	85	3.45	85	3.40	85
75.0	84	85.0	84	2.58	84	2.36	84	4.06	84	5.71	84	7.31	84	3.46	84	3.41	84
72.5	83	82.5	83	2.56	83	2.37	83	4.07	83	5.72	83	7.32	83	3.47	83	3.42	83
70.0	82	80.0	82	2.54	82	2.38	82	4.08	82	5.73	82	7.33	82	3.48	82	3.43	82
67.5	81	77.5	81	2.52	81	2.39	81	4.09	81	5.74	81	7.34	81	3.49	81	3.44	81
65.0	80	75.0	80	2.50	80	2.40	80	4.10	80	5.75	80	7.35	80	3.50	80	3.45	80
62.5	79	72.5	79	2.48	79	2.41	79	4.11	79	5.76	79	7.36	79	3.51	79	3.46	79
60.0	78	70.0	78	2.46	78	2.42	78	4.12	78	5.77	78	7.37	78	3.52	78	3.47	78
57.5	77	67.5	77	2.44	77	2.43	77	4.13	77	5.78	77	7.38	77	3.53	77	3.48	77
55.0	76	65.0	76	2.42	76	2.44	76	4.14	76	5.79	76	7.39	76	3.54	76	3.49	76
52.5	75	62.5	75	2.40	75	2.45	75	4.15	75	5.80	75	7.40	75	3.55	75	3.50	75
50.0	74	60.0	74	2.38	74	2.46	74	4.16	74	5.81	74	7.41	74	3.56	74	3.51	74
47.5	73	57.5	73	2.36	73	2.47	73	4.17	73	5.82	73	7.42	73	3.57	73	3.52	73
45.0	72	55.0	72	2.34	72	2.48	72	4.18	72	5.83	72	7.43	72	3.58	72	3.53	72
42.5	71	52.5	71	2.32	71	2.49	71	4.19	71	5.84	71	7.44	71	3.59	71	3.54	71
40.0	70	50.0	70	2.30	70	2.50	70	4.20	70	5.85	70	7.45	70	3.60	70	3.55	70
37.5	69	47.5	69	2.28	69	2.51	69	4.21	69	5.86	69	7.46	69	3.61	69	3.56	69
35.0	68	45.0	68	2.26	68	2.52	68	4.22	68	5.87	68	7.47	68	3.62	68	3.57	68
32.5	67	42.5	67	2.24	67	2.53	67	4.23	67	5.88	67	7.48	67	3.63	67	3.58	67
30.0	66	40.0	66	2.22	66	2.54	66	4.24	66	5.89	66	7.49	66	3.64	66	3.59	66
27.5	65	37.5	65	2.20	65	2.55	65	4.25	65	5.90	65	7.50	65	3.65	65	3.60	65

Table 1

2. APE TABLE – BOBSLEIGH – MEN

Bobsleigh CANADA Skeleton Athletic Performance Evaluation Table - Bobsleigh - Men

ABSOLUTE STRENGTH (35%)				ELASTIC STRENGTH (15%)		SPEED (50%)											
1RM Power Clean (kg)		3RM Front Squat (kg)		Standing Long (m)		15m (sec)		30m (sec)		45m (sec)		60m (sec)		15-45m Fly (sec)		30-60m Fly (sec)	
175.0	100	200.0	100	3.35	100	2.05	100	3.55	100	4.95	100	6.40	100	2.90	100	2.85	100
172.5	99	195.0	99	3.33	99	2.06	99	3.56	99	4.96	99	6.41	99	2.91	99	2.86	99
170.0	98	190.0	98	3.31	98	2.07	98	3.57	98	4.97	98	6.42	98	2.92	98	2.87	98
167.5	97	185.0	97	3.29	97	2.08	97	3.58	97	4.98	97	6.43	97	2.93	97	2.88	97
165.0	96	180.0	96	3.27	96	2.09	96	3.59	96	4.99	96	6.44	96	2.94	96	2.89	96
162.5	95	175.0	95	3.25	95	2.10	95	3.60	95	5.00	95	6.45	95	2.95	95	2.90	95
160.0	94	170.0	94	3.23	94	2.11	94	3.61	94	5.01	94	6.46	94	2.96	94	2.91	94
157.5	93	165.0	93	3.21	93	2.12	93	3.62	93	5.02	93	6.47	93	2.97	93	2.92	93
155.0	92	160.0	92	3.19	92	2.13	92	3.63	92	5.03	92	6.48	92	2.98	92	2.93	92
152.5	91	155.0	91	3.17	91	2.14	91	3.64	91	5.04	91	6.49	91	2.99	91	2.94	91
150.0	90	150.0	90	3.15	90	2.15	90	3.65	90	5.05	90	6.50	90	3.00	90	2.95	90
147.5	89	145.0	89	3.12	89	2.16	89	3.66	89	5.06	89	6.51	89	3.01	89	2.96	89
145.0	88	140.0	88	3.09	88	2.17	88	3.67	88	5.07	88	6.52	88	3.02	88	2.97	88
142.5	87	135.0	87	3.06	87	2.18	87	3.68	87	5.08	87	6.53	87	3.03	87	2.98	87
140.0	86	130.0	86	3.03	86	2.19	86	3.69	86	5.09	86	6.54	86	3.04	86	2.99	86
137.5	85	125.0	85	3.00	85	2.20	85	3.70	85	5.10	85	6.55	85	3.05	85	3.00	85
135.0	84	120.0	84	2.97	84	2.21	84	3.71	84	5.11	84	6.56	84	3.06	84	3.01	84
132.5	83	115.0	83	2.94	83	2.22	83	3.72	83	5.12	83	6.57	83	3.07	83	3.02	83
130.0	82	110.0	82	2.91	82	2.23	82	3.73	82	5.13	82	6.58	82	3.08	82	3.03	82
127.5	81	105.0	81	2.88	81	2.24	81	3.74	81	5.14	81	6.59	81	3.09	81	3.04	81
125.0	80	100.0	80	2.85	80	2.25	80	3.75	80	5.15	80	6.60	80	3.10	80	3.05	80
122.5	79	95.0	79	2.82	79	2.26	79	3.76	79	5.16	79	6.61	79	3.11	79	3.06	79
120.0	78	90.0	78	2.79	78	2.27	78	3.77	78	5.17	78	6.62	78	3.12	78	3.07	78
117.5	77	85.0	77	2.76	77	2.28	77	3.78	77	5.18	77	6.63	77	3.13	77	3.08	77
115.0	76	80.0	76	2.73	76	2.29	76	3.79	76	5.19	76	6.64	76	3.14	76	3.09	76
112.5	75	75.0	75	2.70	75	2.30	75	3.80	75	5.20	75	6.65	75	3.15	75	3.10	75
110.0	74	70.0	74	2.67	74	2.31	74	3.81	74	5.21	74	6.66	74	3.16	74	3.11	74
107.5	73	65.0	73	2.64	73	2.32	73	3.82	73	5.22	73	6.67	73	3.17	73	3.12	73
105.0	72	60.0	72	2.61	72	2.33	72	3.83	72	5.23	72	6.68	72	3.18	72	3.13	72
102.5	71	55.0	71	2.58	71	2.34	71	3.84	71	5.24	71	6.69	71	3.19	71	3.14	71
100.0	70	50.0	70	2.55	70	2.35	70	3.85	70	5.25	70	6.70	70	3.20	70	3.15	70
97.5	69	45.0	69	2.52	69	2.36	69	3.86	69	5.26	69	6.71	69	3.21	69	3.16	69
95.0	68	40.0	68	2.49	68	2.37	68	3.87	68	5.27	68	6.72	68	3.22	68	3.17	68
92.5	67	35.0	67	2.46	67	2.38	67	3.88	67	5.28	67	6.73	67	3.23	67	3.18	67
90.0	66	30.0	66	2.43	66	2.39	66	3.89	66	5.29	66	6.74	66	3.24	66	3.19	66
87.5	65	25.0	65	2.40	65	2.40	65	3.90	65	5.30	65	6.75	65	3.25	65	3.20	65

Table 2

3. NBP APE SCORE CALCULATION EXAMPLE

<u>WOMEN'S ATHLETE A</u>		<u>MEN'S ATHLETE B</u>	
<u>ABSOLUTE STRENGTH (AS) - 35%</u>			
1RM PC:	115kg = 100 points	1RM PC:	160kg = 94 points
3RM FS:	125kg = 100 points	3RM FS:	170kg = 94 points
AS = $((100+100) \times 0.35) \times (900/200)$:	315 points	AS = $((94+94) \times 0.35) \times (900/200)$:	296 points
<u>ELASTIC STRENGTH (ES) - 15%</u>			
StLJ:	2.80m = 93 points	StLJ:	3.23m = 94 points
ES = $(93 \times 0.15) \times (900/100)$:	125 points	ES = $(94 \times 0.15) \times (900/100)$:	126 points
<u>SPEED (S) – 50%</u>			
15m:	2.24sec = 96 points	15m:	2.10sec = 95 points
30m:	3.97sec = 93 points	30m:	3.66sec = 89 points
45m:	5.61sec = 94 points	45m:	5.11sec = 84 points
60m:	7.26sec = 89 points	60m:	6.54sec = 86 points
15-45m Fly:	3.36sec = 94 points	15-45m Fly:	3.01sec = 89 points
30-60m Fly:	3.28sec = 97 points	30-60m Fly:	2.88sec = 97 points
S = $((96+93+94+89+94+97) \times 0.5) \times (900/600)$:	422 points	S = $((95+89+84+86+89+97) \times 0.5) \times (900/600)$:	405 points
<u>APE Score (AS+ES+S)</u>			
APE Score = $(315+125+422)$:	<u>862 Points</u>	APE Score = $(296+126+405)$:	<u>827 Points</u>

Table 3

APPENDIX D – NBP PERFORMANCE SCORE RUBRIC

ATHLETE NAME	TIME FROM PUSH STANDARD*10 (A)	APE SCORE/100 (B)	TOTAL A + B
Athlete A	+1.5	7.67	9.17
Athlete B	+1.8	7.12	8.92
Athlete C	+1.3	7.18	8.48
Athlete D	+0.9	6.87	7.77
Athlete E	+0.1	7.36	7.46
Athlete F	+0.7	6.54	7.24
Athlete G	+0.4	6.66	7.06
Athlete H	+0.0	7.01	7.01
Athlete I	+0.1	6.67	6.77
Athlete J	-1.0	6.98	5.98
Athlete K	-0.3	5.89	5.59
Athlete L	-0.5	5.79	5.29
Athlete M	-1.7	5.37	3.67

Amount of time between an athletes' Single Push Testing score and the respective NBP Push Standard + indicates faster - indicates slower	Calculated based on the NBP APE Scoring Tables attached as Appendix C	Total
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Table 1

APPENDIX E – NBP STANDARDS TABLES

1. NBP PUSH STANDARD TABLE

NBP Push Standard - Pilots		NBP Push Standard - Crew	
DISCIPLINE	ICE HOUSE PUSH TIME	DISCIPLINE	ICE HOUSE PUSH TIME
Men:	≤ 5.20 sec	Men:	≤ 5.15 sec
Women:	≤ 5.60 sec	Women:	≤ 5.55 sec

Table 1

2. NBP SPRINT STANDARD TABLE

NBP Sprint Standard	
DISCIPLINE	30m SPRINT TIME
Men:	≤ 3.90 sec
Women:	≤ 4.20 sec

Table 2

3. NGBP AGE THRESHOLD TABLE

NGBP Age Threshold	
DISCIPLINE	YEAR OF BIRTH
Men:	1993 or later
Women:	1995 or later

Table 3

Tables 4 and 5 below contain the data and calculations used to define the year of birth NGBP Age Threshold for the respective disciplines.

2-MAN - OWG MEDLISTS

4-MAN - OWG MEDALISTS

OWG	PILOT	RANK	COUNTRY	YOB	AGE*	PILOT	RANK	COUNTRY	YOB	AGE*
2002	Langen	1	GER	1962	40	Lange	1	GER	1973	29
	Reich	2	SUI	1967	35	Hays	2	USA	1969	33
	Annen	3	SUI	1974	28	Shimer	3	USA	1962	40
2006	Lange	1	GER	1973	33	Lange	1	GER	1973	33
	Lueders	2	CAN	1970	36	Zubkov	2	RUS	1974	32
	Annen	3	SUI	1974	32	Annen	3	SUI	1974	32
2010	Lange	1	GER	1973	37	Holcomb	1	USA	1980	30
	Florschütz	2	GER	1978	32	Lange	2	GER	1973	37
	Zubkov	3	RUS	1974	36	Rush	3	CAN	1980	30
2014	Hefti	1	SUI	1978	36	Melbārdis	1	LAT	1988	26
	Holcomb	2	USA	1980	34	Holcomb	2	USA	1980	34
	Melbārdis	1	LAT	1988	26	Jackson	3	GBR	1977	37
2018	Kripps	1	CAN	1987	31	Friedrich	1	GER	1990	28
	Friedrich	1	GER	1990	28	Walther	2	GER	1990	28
	Melbārdis	3	LAT	1988	30	Won	2	KOR	1985	33
2022	Friedrich	1	GER	1990	32	Friedrich	1	GER	1990	32
	Lochner	2	GER	1990	32	Lochner	2	GER	1990	32
	Hafer	3	GER	1992	30	Kripps	3	CAN	1987	35

Table 4

AVERAGE AGE: 32.47

STANDARD DEVIATION: 3.53

ADJUSTED AVERAGE AGE: $32.47 + 3.53 = 36.00$

2030 MEN'S NGBP YOB THRESHOLD: $2030 - 36^{**} = 1994$

Notes:

* the AGE used for the purposes of calculating the NGBP YOB Threshold is the age of the athlete at the end of the calendar year of the respective Olympic Games.

** the Adjusted Average Age is rounded to the nearest whole number to calculate the NGBP YOB Threshold.

2-WOMAN - OWG MEDLISTS

OWG	PILOT	RANK	COUNTRY	YOB	AGE*
2002	Bakken	1	USA	1977	25
	Prokoff	2	GER	1975	27
	Erdmann	3	GER	1968	34
2006	Kiriasis (Prokoff)	1	GER	1975	31
	Rohbock	2	USA	1977	29
	Weissensteiner	3	ITA	1969	37
2010	Humphries	1	CAN	1985	25
	Upperton	2	CAN	1979	31
	Pac	3	USA	1980	30
2014	Humphries	1	CAN	1985	29
	Meyers	2	USA	1984	30
	Greubel	3	USA	1983	31
2018	Jamanka	1	GER	1990	28
	Meyers	2	USA	1984	34
	Humphries	3	CAN	1985	33
2022	Nolte	1	GER	1998	24
	Jamanka	2	GER	1990	32
	Meyers	3	USA	1984	38

WOMEN'S MONBOB - OWG MEDLISTS

PILOT	RANK	COUNTRY	YOB	AGE*
Humphries	1	USA	1985	37
Meyers	2	USA	1984	38
de Bruin	3	CAN	1989	33

Table 5

AVERAGE AGE: 31.24
 STANDARD DEVIATION: 4.19
 ADJUSTED AVERAGE AGE: 31.24 + 4.19 = 35.43

2030 WOMEN'S NGBP YOB THRESHOLD: 2030 – 35** = **1995**

Notes:

* the AGE used for the purposes of calculating the NGBP YOB Threshold is the age of the athlete at the end of the calendar year of the respective Olympic Games.

** the Adjusted Average Age is rounded to the nearest whole number to calculate the NGBP YOB Threshold.